

CONTENTS

UNIT-1	The Cell	:	21-47
	1.1. History of Cell Biology		22
	1.2. Branches of cell biology		23
	1.3. Importance of Cell Biology		24
	1.4. Cell as a unit of structure and function		24
	1.5. Types of Cells		25
	1.6. Cell Shape		33
	1.7. Cell Size		33
	1.8. Cell Volume		34
	1.9. Cell Number		34
	1.10. Cell Theory		34
	1.11. Origin of eukaryotic cell		35
	1.12. Characteristic features of cell types		36
	1.13. Artificial cell		42
	1.14. Ecological amplitude of cell		43
	1.15. Pre-cellular evolution		45
UNIT-2	Cell Organelles	:	48-73
	2.1 Nucleus		48
	2.2 Chromatin: Chromatin		52
	2.3 Nucleolus		57
	2.4 Function of Nucleus		58
	2.5 Cytoskeleton		58
	2.6 Chloroplast		60
	2.7 Mitochondria		62
	2.8. Peroxisomes		63
	2.9. Semiautonomous nature of mitochondria and chloroplast		64
	2.10. Endomembrane system		65
	2.11. Endoplasmic reticulum		65
	2.12. Golgi apparatus		68
	2.13. Lysosomes		70
UNIT-3	Cell wall and Plasma membrane	:	74-87
	3.1 Plant Cell wall		74
	3.2. Intercellular communication through pit and plasmodesmata		75
	3.3. Cell Membranes		78

	3.4. Models of Plasma membrane	79
	3.5. Chemical composition of membranes	80
	3.6. Membrane transport	81
UNIT-4	Cell Cycle and Cell Division	: 88-105
	4.1. Functions of cell division	88
	4.2. Cell Division	88
	4.3. Cell cycle	101
	4.4. Regulation of cell cycle-checkpoints	103
	4.5. Regulation of cell cycle	104
UNIT-5	Biomolecules	: 106-143
	5.1. Structure of Atoms, molecules	106
	5.2. Structure and properties of water	109
	5.3. pH	111
	5.4. Buffers	113
	5.5. Carbohydrates	116
	5.6. Lipids	119
	5.7. Protein	124
	5.8. Protein Configuration	127
	5.9. Nucleic acids	134
	5.10. Ribonucleic acid (RNA)	139
	5.11. Difference between DNA and RNA	141
UNIT-6	Bioenergetics	: 144-176
	6.1. Laws of Thermodynamics	144
	6.2. The concept of free energy	148
	6.3. Redox reaction	148
	6.4. Endergonic and Exergonic reactions	149
	6.5. Coupled reactions	154
	6.6. ENZYMES	156
UNIT-7	Techniques in cell biology	: 177-208
	7.1. Microscopes	177
	7.2. Types of Microscopes	179
	7.3. Types of light microscopes	182
	7.4. Electron microscopy (EM)	190
	7.5. Preparing Specimens for Light Microscopy	193
	7.6. Preparation of Samples for Electron Microscopy	194
	7.7. Sample preparation for Transmission Electron Microscope	195
	7.7. Handling and maintenance of a Spectrophotometer	196
	7.8. Centrifuge	199
	7.9. Chromatography	201
UNIT-8	Practicals	: 209-229
	Selected Bibliography	: 230