

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

WITH PRACTICAL

CONTENTS

<i>Chapter</i>	<i>Pages</i>
1. NUCLEIC ACID (Carrier of genetic information) Introduction, Properties of genetic materials, Frederick Griffith's experiment on transformation, Oswald Avery, Colin MacLeod, and Maclyn McCarty experiment, Alfred Hershey and Martha Chase experiment, Heinz Ludwig Fraenkel-Conrat's experiment, Differences between DNA and RNA	1-10
2. THE STRUCTURES OF DNA & RNA (Genetic material) Historical prospective of Nucleic acid, Nucleic acid and its types, Structure and function of DNA (Deoxyribose nucleic acid), types of DNA, Denaturation and Renaturation of DNA and Cot curve, Structure and function of RNA (Ribose nucleic acid) and their types, Organization of DNA in prokaryotes, viruses and eukaryotes, Organelle DNA (mitochondrial and chloroplastal DNA), Nucleosome chromatin structure; Euchromatin, Heterochromatin; constitutive and facultative heterochromatin	11-63
3. DNA REPLICATION, GENETIC CODE AND CENTRAL DOGMA What is DNA replication?, Why DNA duplicates or replicates?, Chemistry of DNA Synthesis (Kornberg's discovery), Watson and Crick's model for DNA replication, Semiconservative DNA Replication in <i>E. coli</i> , Semi-discontinuous DNA Replication, Unidirectional and Bidirectional DNA Replication, Enzymes involved in DNA metabolism, Roles of RNA Primers in DNA Replication, Replicons, Proteins involved in opening of DNA helix, Mechanism of DNA replication in Prokaryotes, Mechanism of DNA replication in Eukaryotes, Models of DNA replication, Genetic Code, Wobble Hypothesis	64-116
4. NON-GENETIC RIBONUCLEIC ACID (RNA) AND TRANSCRIPTION Non-Genetic Ribonucleic Acid (RNA), Comparison between DNA replication and transcription, Mechanism of prokaryotic transcription, Mechanism Of Eukaryotic Transcription, Types of non-genetic RNA and processing, Regulation of Gene Action, Regulation of gene action in Prokaryotes, Regulation of gene action in eukaryotes	117-152

5. TRANSLATION (Protein synthesis)	153-189
What is gene expression?, How genes control the phenotypes?, How the genes express their character?, One gene-one enzyme, hypothesis & One gene-one polypeptide hypothesis, Central Dogma and Central Dogma Reverse, Minimum necessary materials for the translation, Ribosome (occurrence, isolation, types and structure), Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases, Mechanism of Protein synthesis in prokaryote and eukaryote, Modification of released protein (Chemical modification, Proteolytic cleavage, Protein splicing, Protein folding, Protein modification and targeting, missfolding), Fidelity of translation, Inhibitors of Protein synthesis	
6. PROCESSING AND MODIFICATION OF RNA	190-215
Evolution of Gene concept and gene, Gene, Split Genes (Exon and intron), RNA splicing, The spliceosome machinery, splicing pathways, Splicing of autocatalytic group I and II introns, Alternative splicing, Eukaryotic mRNA processing (5' Capping of RNA and 3' poly A tail of RNA), Ribozyme, RNA editing, mRNA transport	
7. REGULATION OF GENE ACTION	216-260
Regulation of gene action in prokaryotes, Regulation of gene action in eukaryotes, Hormonal control of gene expression, Heat shock proteins control of gene expression, Beyond Chaperoning: HSPs' role in gene regulation, Gene silencing	
8. DNA DAMAGE, REPAIR AND RECOMBINATION	261-283
DNA damage & repair—base repair, thymine dimer repair, recombination & SOS repair; homologous & non-homologous recombination; site-specific recombination; Holliday model.	
9. MUTATIONS AND TRANSPOSONS	284-309
Types and mechanism of gene mutation, Mutagens Basic concept of Transposons and Transposable element	
10. RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY, GENE CLONING & MOLECULAR TECHNIQUES	310-341
What is rDNA technology?, What is gene cloning?, Important Steps in Recombinant DNA technology, Tools for Recombinant DNA Technology, Cloning Vector, types of Cloning vectors, Applications of rDNA technology, Alternative Splicing, DNA cutting, separation & visualization; Southern blotting; footprinting; RFLP; DNA sequencing; PCR	
11. PRACTICALS	342-398
Experiment 1 to 20.	
REFERENCES	399-403